

Yūyo ユウヨ 猶豫 n. Hesitation, doubt, quandary, perplexity; leniency, mildness, not severe; grace, indulgence, extension of time in paying debt: *ikaga sen to — suru*, to hesitate what to do; *nanibun — shite kudare*, please be as lenient as you can with me, — as in paying money.

Syn. KOGI, TAMERAU.

Yūyo ユウヨ 有餘 (*amari ari*) n. Room, space, or time remaining; redundancy, excess, more than, something over: — *ga nai*, there is no room left, or there is nothing over; *roku-jū — no rōjin*, an old man of more than sixty years; — *no aru yō ni kiru*, cut it so that there shall be something over.

Yū-yoku ユウヨク 右翼 n. The right wing of an army.

Yūyū イウイウ 優遊 n. Recreation, diversion.

Yūyū ユウユウ 悠悠 adv. In an easy, quiet way; free from labor, want, or trouble: — *to shite hi wo kurasu*, to live an easy and quiet life.

Yuyushii, -ki-ku ユユシイ 雄雄敷 adj. Having a gallant, grand, martial, or warlike appearance; strong, imposing; fearful, terrible. Also 忌忌 disagreeable, unpleasant; strange, extraordinary: *yuyushiku idetatsu*, to march out in a gallant and imposing manner; — *dai-ji*, to appear of fearful magnitude.

Syn. ISAMASHII, O-OHIKI.

Yuzu ユズ 柚子 n. A lemon. Same as *yu*.

Yūzū ユウヅウ 融通 n. The circulation of money, money matters, finance, fiscal matters: — *ga warui*; *fu* —.

Yūzui ユウズイ 雄蕊 n. The stamens of a flower.

Yuzuka ユヅカ 弰 n. The place in the bow where it is grasped by the hand.

Yuzuke ユヅケ 湯漬 n. Rice eaten with hot water poured on it. Syn. CHAZUKE.

Yū-zuki-yo ユフヅキヨ 夕月夜 n. A moonlight evening.

Yūzukuhi ユフヅクヒ n. The setting sun.

Yuzuri, -ru ユヅル 譲 t.v. To cede, yield, resign, give up, to give place to, relinquish: *kurai wo* —, to resign the throne; *za wo* —, to give up a seat to another; *kagyō wo* —, to relinquish business in favor of another.

Yuzuri ユヅリ 讓 n. Resignation, cession, yielding, or giving up: — *wo ukeru*.

Yuzurijō ユヅリジヤウ 讓狀 n. A deed of conveyance, a grant in writing.

Yuzuru ユヅル 弓弦 n. A bow-string: — *wo hazushite kōsan suru*, to unbend the bow and surrender.

Yuzuruha ユヅルハ 交讓木 n. The *Daphniphyllum macropodum*, the leaves of which are attached to the straw rope stretched before the doors of houses on new-year.

Yūzutsu ユフヅツ 太白 n. The evening star, Venus.

†Yuzutsumagushi ユヅツマグシ n. A fine-toothed comb.

Z.

Za ザ 座 n. A seat, place to sit; assembly, company; also the numeral for dancers in a *kagura*: — *ni tsuku*, to take one's seat; — *wo tatsu*, to rise from a seat; — *wo yuzuru*, to yield a seat; — *suru*, to sit down; *ichiza*, the whole assembly; *nijūgo za no kagura*, a play having twenty-five acts.

Syn. SEKI, KURAI.

Zabon ザボン 柚 n. A pumelo.

Za-buton ザブトン 座蒲團 n. A rug or cushion for sitting on.

Zabuzabu ザブザブ adv. (coll.) The sound of the splashing of water: *mizu ga — tonaru*; *mizu wo — to kakeru*.

Zachū ザチュウ 座中 In or of the assembly, session, or meeting, during the session.

Zagashira ザガシラ 座頭 n. The head man or chief of a company, the person who sits at the head.

Zagu ザグ 座具 n. A cloth on which a bonze sits when praying.

Zaguri-ito ザグリート n. Silk reeled from the cocoon by hand, hand-reeled silk.

Zagusa ザグサ 雑草 n. Weed.

Zagutsuki, -ku ザクツク i.v. To be mealy, or soft, as fruit.

Zaguzagu ザグザグ adv. (coll.) Mealy; soft and friable, as fruit: *kuri ga — shite umaku nai*.

Zagwa ザグワ 坐臥 (*suwaru to fusu*) Sitting and lying down: — *ni mo wasurezu*.

Zai ザイ n. (coll.) Ice: — *ga hatta*, the water is frozen; — *ga nagareru*, the ice is flowing down the river; *zaiwari*, posts driven in before the timbers on which a bridge rests, to protect from the ice.

Zai ザイ 罪 (*tsumi*) n. (used only in comp.) Crime, transgression of law, sin, punishment: *kwa — wo okosu*, to commit a crime; *kwa* —, punishment by burning; *kōzai*, punishment by strangulation; *benzai*, by whipping; *geizai*, punishment by branding.

Zai ザイ 劑 n. A numeral used in counting doses of medicine, or the periods in which medicines are taken: *ichi zai no kusuri*, one dose of medicine.

ZAI ザイ (takara) n. Wealth, riches, property: — *wo musaboru*, to covet wealth; — *wo konomu*.

ZAI ザイ 在 n. The country, a place away from a town: *Kanagawa no* —, the country near Kanagawa; — *no hito*, a countryman, rustic.

ZAI-AN ザイアン 罪案 n. Written accusation.

ZAI-BAN ザイバン 在番 n. The guard who formerly had charge of the *Shōgun's* castles at Ōsaka and Kyōto.

ZAI-BON ザイボン 罪犯 (tsumi toga) n. Crime, offense, guilt: — *wo tsumi suru*.

ZAI-GO ザイゴ 在郷 n. The country or place away from a town: — *ni oru*, to live in the country.

Syn. INAKA.

ZAI-GŌ ザイゴフ 罪業 n. Sin, evil deeds (Budd.): *zensei no* —, the sins committed in a previous state; — *ga fukai*, his sins are great. Syn. TSUMI, ZAISHŌ.

ZAI-HAN ザイハン 在判 (han ari) n. (coll.) Having a seal, sealed: — *no kakitsuke*, a sealed writing.

ZAI-HŌ ザイホウ 財寶 n. Money, riches, wealth: — *yutakanaru mono*, a person in affluent circumstances.

Syn. TAKARA.

ZAI-I ザイイ 在位 (kurai ni aru) n. Upon the throne, reign: — *no Tenshi*, the reigning Emperor; — *wo manzai to inoru*, to pray that the reigning monarch may reign a thousand years.

ZAI-JŌ ザイジヤウ 罪狀 n. The nature or kind of crime: — *gaki*, accusation, indictment.

ZAI-JŪ ザイヂュウ 在住 n. Now residing, a resident: *Tōkyō* — *no hito*, a person now residing in Tōkyō.

Syn. JŪKYŌ, ZAIRYŪ.

ZAI-KIN ザイキン 在勤 (tsutome ni aru, coll.) Discharging official duty, in office: *Yokohama* — *no mono domo*, officers doing duty in Yokohama.

ZAI-KWA ザイクワ 罪過 n. Transgression, sin, crime.

Syn. TSUMI, TOGA, AYAMACHI.

ZAI-MEI ザイメイ 在名 (na aru, coll.) Having the maker's name inscribed, as a sword: — *no katana*.

ZAI-MOKU ザイモク 罪目 n. Written specifications of crime.

ZAI-MOKU ザイモク 材木 n. Timber for building; lumber.

ZAI-MOKUYA ザイモクヤ 材木屋 n. A lumberyard, or a person who sells timber.

ZAI-MOTSU ザイモツ 財物 (takara mono) Precious things, any article of value, property.

ZAI-NIN ザイニン 罪人 (tsumi-bito) n. A criminal, malefactor, a sinner.

Syn. TOGA-NIN.

ZAI-NŌ ザイノウ 財囊 n. A purse: *fujin* —, lady's purse,—in racing.

ZAI-RAI ザイライ 在來 (arikitari) Customary, common, usual: — *no fū*, common or previous custom.

ZAIRYŌ ザイレウ 材料 n. Materials.

ZAIRYŪ ザイリウ 在留 Dwelling, living, residing: *tōji Tōkyō* — *no daimyō*, the nobles now residing in Tōkyō.

ZAISAI ザイサイ 罪祭 n. A sin-offering.

ZAISAN ザイサン 財産 (mochi mono) n. Property.

ZAISE ザイセ 在世 (yo ni aru) Living, in the world: *chichi ga* — *no toki*, when my father was living.

Syn. ZOMMEI.

ZAISEKI ザイセキ 罪跡 (tsumi no ato) n. The proof or evidence of crime or guilt: — *akiraka narazu*.

ZAISEKI ザイセキ 在昔 (mukashi) adv. Anciently, formerly, in ancient times.

ZAISHO ザイショ 在所 n. Dwelling place, place of one's birth, native place; the country: — *wa doko da*, where were you born? — *no hito*, a countryman, a native of a place.

Syn. KOKYŌ.

ZAISHŌ ザイシヤウ 罪障 (tsumi sawari) n. Sins (which are an obstruction in the way to paradise,—Budd.): — *wo shōmetsu suru*.

ZAISHOKU ザイシヨク 在職 n. In office: — *no toki*, while in office.

ZAISHU ザイシュ 罪首 n. The ringleader in crime, chief offender: — *wo hidoku bassuru*.

ZAISHUKU ザイシユク 在宿 (yado ni iru) At home: — *bi*, the days when one is at home; *sensei wa* — *de gozarimasu ka*, is Mr. — at home?

ZAITAKU ザイタク 在宅 (ie ni aru, coll.) At home, in the house.

ZAITEN ザイテン 在天 (ten ni aru) Dwelling in heaven: — *no chichi*, the Father who is in heaven.

ZAIYAKU ザイヤク 在役 (yaku ni aru, coll.) In office: — *chū ni*, while in office.

ZAKKI ザツキ 雑記 n. A miscellany.

ZAKKOKU ザツコク 雑穀 n. All kinds of grain.

ZAKKUBARA ザツクバラ adv. (coll.) Frank, candid, sincere in manner, without affectation: — *ni hanasu ga yoroshii*—*uchimakete, fukuzō naku*.

ZAKKWA ザツクワ 雑貨 n. Miscellaneous goods; divers sorts of goods kept for sale; a medley: — *wo uru*.

ZAKKYO ザツキヨ 雑居 n. Mixed residence, dwelling of foreigners amongst the natives of a country: *naichi* — *wo yurusu*, to permit —.

ZAKONE ザコ子 雑寐 n. Sleeping crowded or confusedly together.

ZAKO ザコ 雑魚 n. A general name for small fish: — *no totomajiri* (prov.).

ZAKOBA ザコバ 雑魚場 n. A fish-market.

ZAKOTSU ザコツ 坐骨 n. (med.) The bone on which we sit, Ischium.

ZAKURO ザクロ 柘榴 n. The pomegranate, *Punica Granatum*, i.q. *jakuro*.

ZAKUROBANA ザクロバナ n. A grog-blossom, the red nose of a grog-drinker.

ZAKURO-DAMA ザクロダマ n. Grape-shot.

ZAKUROGUCHI ザクログチ n. The small entrance to the tank of a bath-house.

ZAMA ザマ 様 n. (same as *sama*, but used in contempt or anger) State, condition, manner, appearance, habit: *ikuji no nai — wo shite iru.*
 ZAMBU TO, or ZAMBURI TO ザンブト adv. The sound made by anything falling or plunging into water: — *mizu ni tobi-komu.*
 ZAMBUTSU ザンブツ 残物 (*nokori mono*) n. Anything left over or remaining; the residue, remnants.
 ZAMMAI ザンマイ Fond of, or addicted to, devoted to, making use of: *hamono — suru na*, don't use edged tools; *hotoke —*, devoted to the worship of *hotoke*; *hokke —*.
 ZAMUCHI ザモチ 座持 n. One who is hired to attend at tea-houses or entertainments to amuse the company: — *no yoi onna*, an entertaining woman = *kyaku-ashirai.*
 ZAMOTO ザモト 座元 n. The manager or proprietor of a theatre, or show.
 ZAMPATSU ザンパツ 斬髪 n. i.q. *zangiri.*
 ZAMPEI ザンペイ 残兵 n. The residue of a defeated army.
 ZAMPŌ ザンパウ 讒謗 (*soshiri*) Libel, calumny: — *suru*, to libel.
 ZAN ザン 残 (*nokori amaru*) That which remains, or is left: — *getsu*, the waning moon; — *kwa*, a withered flower.
 ZAN ザン 讒 (*soshiri*) n. Slander, calumny, false charges: — *wo kamaeru*, to get up a slander; — *suru*, to slander, calumniate.
 ZANGAI ザンガイ 残害 (*sokonai korosu*) — *suru*, to kill; to oppress, to injure, destroy.
 ZANGE ザンゲ 懺悔 Same as *sange.*
 ZANGEN ザンゲン 讒言 n. Slander, calumny, detraction, false charges: — *wo suru*, to slander, to malign: — *wo shinzuru*, to believe a slander. Syn. *SOSHIRI, SHIKOJI, ZAN.*
 ZANGI ザンギ 漸愧 (*haji hajiru*) n. Shame, regret: — *wo idaku*, to feel ashamed.
 Syn. *HAJI.*
 ZANGIN ザンギン 残銀 (*nokoru kane*) n. Remaining money, remainder, or balance of the money not yet paid, arrear: — *wa ikura*, how much money is there yet due; — *wa itsuka sugite haraimashō*, I will pay the balance in five days. Syn. *NOKORI KIN.*
 ZANGIRI ザンギリ 残切 n. The custom of cutting the hair: — *atama.*
 ZANJI ザンジ 暫時 n. A short space of time, a little while, a moment: — *ni*, soon, quickly, in a little while; — *no aida*; — *no uchi.*
 Syn. *SHIBARAKU, SUKOSHI NO AIDA.*
 ZANJIN ザンジン 残忍 Same as *zannin.*
 ZANKETSU ザンケツ 残缺 (*kake*) n. A deficiency, that which is lacking: — *wo oginau*, to supply something that is lacking.
 ZANKIN ザンキン 残金 n. Same as *zangin.*
 ZANKOKU ザンコク 残酷 (*mugoi*) n. Cruelty, inhumanity: — *naru*, cruel, inhuman.
 ZANNEN ザンネン 残念 n. Regret, sorrow; chagrin, vexation, disappointment felt at the failure of hope, expectation, or desire: *kataki wo utazu ni shinu no ga — da*, I regret that I should die without slaying my enemy.
 Syn. *KUCHI-OSHII, KUYASHII, MUNEN.*

ZANNIN ザンニン 残忍 n. Cruel, devoid of pity, inhuman: — *na hito*, a cruel man.
 Syn. *BŌ-AKU, NASAKENAI, MUGOI.*
 ZANNYŪ ザンニフ 攪入 n. Interfering, intermeddling, or interposing improperly; interrupting, mixed together: — *suru*, to intermeddle.
 ZANSATSU ザンサツ 斬殺 (*kirikorosu*) — *suru*, to kill, slay.
 ZANSHA ザンシヤ 讒者 n. A slanderer, calumniator.
 ZANSO ザンソ 讒訴 n. Calumnious charges, or complaints against another; slander, backbiting.
 ZANSŌ ザンソウ 讒奏 — *suru*, to slander or calumniate a person to the Emperor.
 ZANTŌ ザンタウ 残黨 (*nokoreru tomogara*) n. The remaining members of a company, those that are left: — *wo kari-atsumeru*, to collect all the members that are left.
 ZANZAI ザンザイ 斬罪 n. Capital punishment: — *ni okonau.*
 Syn. *SHIZAI.*
 ZAPPAKU ザツパク 雜駁 Many and diverse, various kinds, multifarious: *kembun —*, various kinds of knowledge.
 ZAPPI ザツピ 雜費 n. General, or miscellaneous expenses; disbursements of money: *ikusa no — ga ōi*, the expenses of war are great; *mueki no —*, useless expense.
 Syn. *NYŪYŌ, NYŪSHI.*
 ZARARI TO ザラリト adv. (coll.) Rough to the feel or hearing, roughly, without order or nicety: — *te ni sawaru.*
 ZARATSUKI, -KU ザラツク i.v. (coll.) To be rough, not smooth to the feel, as sand, etc.: *kona ga —*, the flour feels rough.
 ZARA-ZARA ザラザラ adv. In a manner rough or harsh to the feel, or hearing: *teatari ga — suru*, it feels rough.
 ZARE, -RU ザレル (same as *jare*) To sport, play, frolic.
 ZAREKOTO ザレコト 諧謔 n. Jesting, joking, facetious, humorous or playful talk: — *wo iu.*
 ZARI ザリ See *jari.*
 ZARIGANI ザリガニ n. The crayfish, *Astacus.*
 ZARU ザル 笊 n. A basket.
 ZARU ザル 不 A neg. adjective suffix to verbs, formed from *zu*, and *aru*; the same as *nu*: *kami no shirazaru koto nashi*, God knows all things; *omowazaru saiwai wo eta*, have got an unexpected good fortune.
 ZASEKI ザセキ 座席 n. An apartment or room, a place of meeting or assembly.
 ZASETSU ザセツ 挫折 (*kujiku*) — *suru*, to break, crush, destroy; to fail, become weak: *teki no ikioi wo — suru*; *yūki ga — shita*, his courage failed.
 ZASHI ザシ 坐視 (*suwatte miru*) — *suru*, to sit still and see a matter; — *suru ni shinobizu*, I could not endure to see it without interfering.
 ZASHI ザシ 座次 (*inarabu*) n. The order in which a company of persons sit: — *wo tada-shiku suru.*

ZASHIKI ザシキ 座敷 n. A room, or apartment, parlor.

ZASHIKIRŌ ザシキラウ 座敷牢 n. A room of a private house converted into a prison, or place of confinement, as for a lunatic: — *ni ireru*, to imprison in a room.

ZASHŌ ザシャウ 座上 At the time of sitting, in the chamber.

ZASHOKU ザシヨク 坐食 (*igui*) — *suru*, to live without labor, or business: — *shite tsukihi wo okuru*; — *sureba yama mo munashi*, if one eats without working a mountain (of food) would not be enough.

ZASSETSU ザツセツ 雑説 n. Miscellaneous sayings, or writings. Syn. ZAKKI.

ZASSHI ザツシ 雑誌 n. A magazine, newspaper.

ZASSHO ザツシヨ 雑書 n. Miscellaneous books, a medley of different kinds of books.

ZASSHŌ ザツシャウ 雑掌 n. An inferior officer who does a variety of work, anything that he may be called upon to do.

ZASSŌ ザツサウ 雑草 n. A weed.
Syn. HAGUSA.

ZASU, or ZASURU ザス See *za*.

ZASU ザス 座主 n. The head bishop of a Buddhist sect, always a son of the Mikado, and belonging to the *Tendai* sect.

ZATŌ ザトウ 座頭 n. The general name of the privileged persons among the blind, of whom there are three ranks,—the *Kengyō*, *Kōtō*, and *Shibun*.

ZATŌKIJIRA ザトウクジラ n. The Rorqual, a species of *Balœnptera*.

ZATSU ザツ 雑 Coarse, badly or roughly made, unworkmanlike, carelessly done: — *da*, it is coarsely made; — *na mono* or *butsu*, a coarse article; — *ni shite mo ii*, you need not be very particular in making it.

ZATSUGŌ ザツガフ 雑合 n. Composed of several ingredients, compound.

ZATSUJI ザツジ 雑事 (*samazama no koto*) n. Many and various things, various engagements, miscellaneous affairs.

ZATSUYŌ ザツヨウ 雑用 n. Many or various kinds of business, a multiplicity of engagements.

ZATTA ザッタ 雑多 Miscellaneous, various.

ZATTO ザット 粗 adv. (coll.) Coarsely, roughly, not nicely, not minutely; without care, attention, neatness, or skill: — *de yō gozarimasu*, you need not be very particular in doing it; — *deki-agatta*, done coarsely, or not done with care; — *shita mono*, a carelessly made thing.

ZATTŌ ザットウ 雑遑 Bustling, noisy: — *naru tokoro*; — *suru*, to be noisy.

ZAYŪ ザユウ 座右 (*za no migi*) The right side of a seat, or a place always near to where one sits: *kono hon wa — wo hanasu bekarazu*, this book must not be removed from its place near the desk; *tsune ni — ni oku*.

ZAZAMEKI, — KU ザザメク i.v. To make a noise, clamor, tumult, or clatter.

Syn. SAWAGU.

ZAZEN ザゼン 坐禪 n. Sitting in religious meditation or abstraction, as the Buddhists: — *wo suru*.

ZAZŌ ザザウ 坐贓 n. The crime of receiving stolen goods.

ZAZŌ ザザウ 坐像 n. An image, or idol in a sitting posture.

ZE ゼ 是 n. That which is right, that which is: *izure ka ze-naru wo shirazu*, don't know which is right; *sono setsu wo ze to su*, to regard that doctrine as the right one.

ZE ゼ (cont. of *zo* and *e*) A colloquial particle, used to give emphasis to what is said before, same as *zo* and *yo*; as: *bakemono-banashi ga ii ze*, ghost stories are the best.

ZECHI ゼチ n. (coll.) Alternative, one of two things: — *wo suru*, to offer the alternative; — *ni kakeru*, id.; — *ni kakaru*, to have the choice of two things offered to one.

Syn. RYŌTEMBIN.

ZEGAISŌ ゼガイサウ 是界草 n. Same as *okinagusa*.

ZEGEN ゼゲン n. A person who supplies prostitutes to houses of ill-fame; a pimp, procurer, pander.

Syn. HANNIN.

ZE-HI ゼヒ 是非 n. Right or wrong, so or not; true or false; (adv.) by all means; must: — *wo arasō*, to dispute about the right or wrong, so or not so, of any subject; *ze ka hi ka imada sadamarazu*, not determined whether it is so or not; *hi wo sutete ze wo toru*, to reject the false and hold to that which is true; — *ni oyabazu*, without gainsaying; — *ga nai*, no help for it, no room for dispute, no gainsaying; — *ni tsumaru*, unable to gainsay, or deny; — *tomo sō seneba naran*, must by all means do so; — *kite kudasare*, you must come.

ZEHI-ZEHI ゼヒゼヒ 是非是非 adv. Must, by all means.

Syn. KANARAZU.

ZEI ゼイ 毳 n. The fine feathers or down on a bird. Syn. NIKOGE.

ZEI ゼイ 税 n. Duty, excise, customs, tax: — *wo osameru*, to pay duty or tax; — *wo toru*, to collect duty.

Syn. UNJŌ, NENGU.

ZEI ゼイ 贅 — *suru*, to use unnecessary words, to enlarge upon, to dilate upon.

ZEIBUTSU ゼイブツ 贅物 n. An excrescence, a useless appendage, unnecessary or superfluous thing.

Syn. YOKEI NA MONO, CHŌBUTSU.

ZEICHIKU ゼイチク 筮竹 n. The 50 rods, or sticks used by fortune-tellers.

Syn. MEDOGI.

ZEIGAKU ゼイガク 税額 n. The amount of taxes: — *wo sadameru*, to fix —.

ZEIGEN ゼイゲン 贅言 (*yokei no kotoba*) Superfluous or redundant words, needless repetition: — *tsukamatsurazu*.

ZEIGIN ゼイギン 税銀 n. Money paid for duty or tax.

Syn. UNJŌ, NENGU.

ZEIHŌ ゼイハフ 税法 n. Tariff law.
 ZEIKWAN ゼイクワン 税關 n. The custom-house.
 ZEIKYO ゼイキヨ 逝去 n. Decease, death.
 ZEIRI ゼイリ 税吏 n. A custom house officer.
 ZEIROKU ゼイロク pron. A vulgar word, used in speaking in depreciation of one's self,=I, me.
 ZEISOKU ゼイソク 税則 n. A tariff or rate in which customs, taxes, or excise are levied.
 ZEITAKU ゼイタク 贅澤 n. Luxury, extravagance, extravagant, prodigality in the way of living: — *hin*, articles of luxury.
 ZEIZEI ゼイゼイ (coll.) Wheezing, or crepitation in breathing: *nodo ga — suru*.
 ZEKKEI ゼツケイ 絶景 n. An extremely fine landscape.
 ZEKKŌ ゼツカウ 絶交 (*majiwari wo tatsu*) — *suru*, to break off intimacy, fellowship, or friendship.
 Syn. NAKATAGAI, FUTSŪ.
 ZEKKŌ ゼツカウ 舌耕 (*shita de tagaesu*, lit. ploughing with the tongue) — *suru*, to make a living by talking, lecturing, etc.
 ZEKKU ゼツク 絶句 n. A verse or stanza of poetry of four lines.
 ZEMBI ゼンビ 全備 (*mattaku sonawaru*) Full and complete in all its parts, having no deficiency, perfect: — *shitaru*, complete, perfect.
 Syn. MATTAKI, MANZOKU.
 ZEMBU ゼンブ 全部 Complete number of volumes: *kono hon wa — rokusatsu da*, this book is complete in six volumes.
 ZEMBU ゼンブ 膳部 n. A table set out and furnished with food.
 ZEMBU ゼンブ 膳夫 n. A person who superintends the arrangements and preparing of food; a butler.
 ZEMBUN ゼンブン 前文 n. The introductory part of a letter.
 Syn. JO, HASHIGAKI.
 ZEMMAI ゼンマヒ 狗脊 n. The shoots of young ferns.
 ZEMMAI ゼンマヒ n. A circular spring for moving machinery, a mainspring: — *shikake*, a machine moved by a mainspring; — *saiiku*, id.
 ZEMMON ゼンモン 禪門 n. The Zen sect of Buddhists.
 ZEMPAI ゼンパイ 前輩 (*mae no tomogara*) n. Predecessors, those previously engaged in the same work: — *kōhai*, predecessors and successors.
 ZEMPEN ゼンペン 前篇 n. The first series of a book.
 ZEMPI ゼンピ 前非 n. Former crimes or sins, former evil practices: — *wo kuyamu*, to repent of one's crimes; — *kōkwai*.
 ZEMPITSU ゼンピツ 染筆 (*fude wo someru*) n. Dipping the pen into ink; only used fig. in asking for one's autograph or specimen of his writing.
 ZEMPYŌ ゼンペウ 前表 n. An omen, prognostic, presage.
 Syn. KIZASHI, SHIRASE.

ZEN ゼン 善 (*yoshi*) n. Virtue, goodness: — *wo okonau*, to practice virtue: — *wo susumu*, to persuade to the practice of virtue.
 ZEN ゼン 膳 n. A dining table (such as the Japanese use, low and small, each person having a table to himself): — *ni suwaru*, to sit at a dining table; — *wo sueru*, to set a table.
 ZEN ゼン 前 (*mae*) Before, previous, former, in the presence of (only used in compounds): *zen-ni*, before, previously.
 ZEN-AKU ゼンアク 善惡 (*yoshi ashi*) Virtue and vice, good and evil: — *wo wakimaeru*, to discern between good and evil.
 ZENCHI ゼンチ 全知 (*shirazaru nashi*) n. Omnipotent.
 ZEN-CHI-SHI ゼンチシ 前置詞 n. A preposition.
 ZEN-CHI-SHIKI ゼンチシキ 善知識 n. A priest of eminent virtue, a learned priest.
 ZENCHŌ ゼンテウ 前兆 n. A prognostic, an omen.
 Syn. ZEMPYŌ.
 ZENCHŌ ゼンテウ 前朝 (*mae no asa*) n. Yesterday morning, the previous dynasty.
 Syn. SAKUCHŌ.
 ZENDAI ゼンダイ 前代 (*mae no yo*) n. Former ages, previous times: — *mi-mon*, unheard of in former times.
 ZENDANA ゼンダナ 膳棚 n. A closet in which dining tables are kept.
 ZENDŌ ゼンダウ 善道 (*yoki michi*) n. The good way, the way of virtue.
 ZENGAKU ゼンガク 禪學 n. The literature or learning of the Zen sect of Bud.
 ZENGEN ゼンゲン 前言 (*mae ni iu*) n. A prophecy, prediction, foretelling; words spoken before.
 ZEN-GO ゼンゴ 前後 (*mae ushiro*, or *saki ato*) Before and behind, before or after, front and rear, more or less, about: — *wo wasureru*, to be bewildered, or confused; unconscious; *tōka* — *ni kuru*, to come in ten days, sooner or later.
 ZENGO ゼンゴ 善後 (*nochi wo yoku suru*) Doing better hereafter: — *no saku wo kōzuru*, to devise a plan for amicable or better relations in future,—as between countries that have been at war.
 ZENGŌ ゼンゴフ 善業 n. Good or virtuous deeds, good works: — *no mukui*, the reward of good works.
 ZENGON ゼンゴン 善根 n. Virtuous deeds, acts of charity and benevolence, good works: — *wo okonau*; — *wo tsumu*.
 ZENI ゼニ 錢 n. Small copper or iron coin, cash.
 ZEN-I ゼン井 禪位 (*kurai wo yuzuru koto*) n. Abdicating the throne.
 ZENI-AOI ゼニアフヒ 錢葵 n. The common Mallow, *Malva sylvestris*.
 ZENIBAKO ゼニバコ 錢箱 n. A money-box.
 ZENIBASU ゼニバス 錢蓮 n. A kind of fresh-water plant having a small leaf.
 ZENIGAME ゼニガメ 錢龜 n. A small kind of tortoise.

- ZENIGASA ゼニガサ n. Ringworm.
Syn. TAMUSHI.
- ZENI-IRE ゼニイレ 錢入 n. A purse.
Syn. SAIFU, KANE-IRE.
- ZENISASHI ゼニサシ 錢貫 n. The string on which cash are strung.
- ZENIZA ゼニザ 錢座 n. The mint where copper coins are made.
- ZENIZUTSU ゼニツツ n. A section of bamboo used as a cash-box.
- ZENJI ゼンジ 禪師 n. The highest title of the priests of the *Zenshū* sect.
- ZENJI ゼンジ 善事 (*yoki koto*) n. A good deed, virtuous action.
- ZENJITSU ゼンジツ 前日 (*mae no hi*) n. The day previous, yesterday, a previous or former day, the other day.
- ZENJŌ ゼンジャウ 禪定 n. Abstract contemplation (Bud.): — *ni iru*.
- ZENJŌ ゼンジャウ 禪讓 (*kurai wo yuzuru koto*) n. Abdication, resigning the government.
- ZENKA ゼンカ 全家 n. The whole house, whole family.
- ZENKEN ゼンケン 全權 n. Full power or authority, plenipotentiary: — *kōshi*, minister plenipotentiary.
- ZENKEN ゼンケン 前見 n. Prognosis, foresight: — *suru*, to prognosticate, foresee; — *no akiraka na hito*.
- ZENKIN ゼンキン 錢金 Money.
- ZENKIN ゼンキン 前金 n. Money paid in advance: — *ni harau*.
- ZENKŌ ゼンカフ 禪閣 n. The title of the father of a *Kampaku*, who shaved his head and became a *bōzu*.
- ZENKŌ ゼンカウ 前項 n. Before-mentioned article, antecedent.
- ZENKWAI ゼンクワイ 全快 n. Recovery from sickness, perfect restoration to health: — *shita*, restored to perfect health.
Syn. HOMBUKU.
- ZENNEN ゼンネン 前年 (*mae no toshi*) n. The previous year, the year before.
- ZENNI ゼンニ 禪尼 n. A nun, the widow of a noble who shaves her head after her husband's death.
Syn. AMA, BIKUNI.
- ZENNIN ゼンニン 善人 (*yoki hito*) n. A good man, virtuous person.
- ZENNŌ ゼンノウ 全能 (*atawazaru nashi*) n. Almighty, omnipotent.
- ZENNOTSUNA ゼンノツナ 緋 n. Two long strips of cotton cloth attached to a coffin and held in the hands of those walking in front of it.
- ZENSAI ゼンサイ 前妻 (*mae no tsuma*) n. The first wife, a former wife.
- ZENSE ゼンセ 前世 (*mae no yo*) n. The previous state of existence (Bud.).
- ZENSEI ゼンセイ 善政 (*yoki matsurigoto*) n. Good government.
- ZENSEI ゼンセイ 全盛 (*mattaku sakannari*) Flourishing, prosperous, the greatest perfection, bloom.
- ZENSHI ゼンシ 漸次 — *ni*, gradually.
- ZENSHIN ゼンシン 善心 (*yoki kokoro*) A virtuous mind.
- ZENSHIN ゼンシン 全身 (*mattaki mi*) n. The whole body.
Syn. SŌSHIN.
- ZENSHIN ゼンシン 漸進 (*sorosoro susumu*) Gradual advancement or progress (opp. to *kyūshin*): — *shugi wo toru*, to advocate the principle of gradual progress; — *tō*, the party of —.
- ZENSHITSU ゼンシツ 禪室 n. A Buddhist temple belonging to the *Zenshū* sect.
- ZENSHŪ ゼンシウ 禪宗 n. The name of a sect of Buddhists.
- ZENSŌ ゼンソウ 禪僧 n. A priest of the *Zenshū* sect.
- ZENSOKU ゼンソク 喘息 n. Asthma.
- ZENTAI ゼンタイ 全體 n. The whole body, the entire system of anything composed of parts; (in com. coll. used as an adverb) usually, generally, commonly, customarily, habitually, naturally, constitutionally or from birth, before, properly speaking: *kyō mo i-nai ga — rusugachi da*, he is out again to-day, he is always out; — *shōjiki na mono*, he has always been an honest person; *Yokohama wa — hito no warui tokoro*, Yokohama is generally the place for bad men; — *sayō na koto wa nai hazuda*, properly speaking there can be no such thing.
Syn. GWANRAI, ITTAL.
- ZENTEI ゼンテイ 筌蹄 (lit. a trap) n. A handbook, manual: *shigo* —, a handbook of poetical words.
- ZENTO ゼント 前途 (*yuku saki*) n. The future of one's course of life: — *wo omompakaru*, to reflect upon the future.
- ZENTOKU ゼントク 善徳 n. Morality, virtue.
- ZENYA ゼンヤ 前夜 (*mae no yo*) n. The previous night, the night before; last night.
- ZENZAI ゼンザイ 善哉 (*yoi kana*, Bud.) How good! how excellent!
- ZENZEN ゼンゼン 前前 (coll.) Former times, past times, before: — *mo mōsu tōri*, as I said before.
- ZENZEN NI ゼンゼンニ 漸漸 adv. Gradually, by degrees.
Syn. SHIDAI-SHIDAI-NI.
- ZEPAN ゼツパン 絶板 n. Out of print: — *ni naru*; — *suru*, the edition is exhausted.
- ZEPPEKI ゼツペキ 絶壁 n. A precipice.
- ZEPPI ゼツピ 是非 adv. (coll. for *zehi*) Must, positively, without dispute.
Syn. KANARAZU.
- ZEPPIN ゼツピン 絶品 n. An article of the very best quality. Syn. BEPPIN.
- ZEPPIITSU ゼツピツ 絶筆 n. The last writing: *kore wa ano hito no — no kakimono da*, this is the last thing he wrote.
- ZERITSUKI, -KU ゼリツク i.v. To breathe with difficulty and noise; to wheeze: *zensoku de* —.
- ZERIZERI ゼリゼリ adv. Breathing with a wheezing noise, i.q. *zeizei*.
- ZESSEI ゼツセイ 絶世 n. The finest or best in the world: — *no bijin*, the most beautiful of women; — *no meisaku*.

ZESSEN ゼツセン 舌戦 n. (lit. a tongue battle)
A war of words, dispute, quarrel, logomachy.

ZESSHI, -SU ゼツスル 絶 (taeru) i.v. To be cut off, destroyed, exterminated, to come to an end: *gongo ni — suru*, to be inexpressible.

ZESSHOKU ゼツシヨク 絶食 Ceasing to eat from want of appetite, as in sickness.

ZESSO ゼツソ 舌疽 n. Cancer of the tongue.

ZETCHŌ ゼツチャウ 絶頂 n. The apex, highest peak, the summit of a mountain.
Syn. ITADAKI, CHŌJO.

ZETSU ゼツ舌 (shita) n. The tongue (in comp. only).

ZETSUDAI ゼツダイ 絶大 The largest, biggest.

ZETSUDAI ゼツダイ 絶代 (yo ni narabi nashi) Unmatched, unequalled: — *no bijin*, a woman of matchless beauty.

ZETSUGAI ゼツガイ 絶崖 n. A precipice.

ZETSUMEI ゼツメイ 絶命 (inochi taeru) n. The end of life, death.

ZETSUMU ゼツム 絶無 (taete nashi) Absolutely none, not a particle, not a bit.

ZETSUMYŌ ゼツメウ 絶妙 Most wonderful, most admirable, splendid.

ZETSURIN ゼツリン 絶倫 The highest or best of the kind, or amongst men; as: *bu-yū —*, the bravest of men.

ZETSU-RYŪ ゼツリフ 絶粒 Same as *zesshoku*.

ZETSUYEKI ゼツエキ 絶域 n. Remote nations.

ZETTAI ゼツタイ 舌苔 (hita no koke) A fur, or coat on the tongue, as in fever; a furred tongue: — *ga kakatta*.

ZETTAI ゼツタイ 絶對 n. Absolute, unconditioned, perfect: *Kami wa — naru mono*.

ZETTAI-ZETSUMEI ゼツタイゼツメイ 絶體絶命 adv. Reduced to the last extremity.

ZETTAN ゼツタン 舌端 (shita no saki) n. The tip or end of the tongue.

ZETTŌ ゼツトウ 舌頭 (shita no saki) n. The tip of the tongue.

ZETTŌ ゼツトウ 絶倒 — *suru*, to fall down with excess of emotion, to be enraptured or overcome with emotion.

ZEZE ゼゼ n. (same as *zeni*) A small copper-coin.

Zo ズ A particle used to give emphasis to the preceding word or sentence: *nani zo*, what? *sono hako no naka ni nan zo aru ka*, is there anything in that box? *nan to iu koto zo*, what is that you say? *sō de wa nai zo*, it is no such thing; *bushi ni nigon wa nai zo*, I would have you know that a soldier never breaks his word; *warui koto wo suru to butsu zo*, if you are bad I'll beat you; *naku to ōkami ga kuru zo*, if you cry the wolf will catch you.

Zō ズウ 贈 (okuru) n. Conferring a posthumous title: — *kwan*, or — *i*, a rank conferred after death; — *daijōdaijin*.

Zō ズウ 象 n. An elephant.

Zō ズウ 像 n. An image, statue, idol, a likeness: *butsu zō*, a Buddhist idol; *hito no —*, a statue; *mokuzō*, a wooden image; *seki zō*, a stone image.
Syn. KATA, KATACHI.

Zō ズウ 臟 n. The viscera: *gozō*, the five

viscera, viz., the heart, lungs, stomach, liver, and kidneys: *hai no —*, the lungs; *shin no —*, the heart.

ZŌ-AI ズウアイ 憎愛 (nikumi itsukushimi) n. Hating or loving, hatred or love.

ZŌASHI ズウアシ 象脚 n. Elephant's leg, Elephantiasis.

ZŌBUTSU ズウブツ 造物 n. The Creator.

ZŌBUTSUSHA ズウブツシヤ 造物者 n. The Creator.
Syn. zŌKWA.

ZŌCHŌ ズウチャウ 増長 — *suru*, to become more and more, to become greater and greater, to grow worse and worse; to increase: *ogori ga —*, to become more and more extravagant.

ZŌCHŪ ズウチュウ 増注 n. Notes, or commentary added to the original notes.

ZŌDAN ズフダン 雑談 n. Miscellaneous or idle talk.

ZŌFU ズウフ 臟腑 n. The viscera, or internal organs of the body, the intestines.

ZŌGAN ズウガン 象眼 Inlaid work of gold or silver.

ZŌGE ズウゲ 象牙 n. Ivory: — *zaiku*, ivory-ware.

ZŌ-GEN ズウゲン 増減 (mashi herashi) Adding to or taking from, increasing or diminishing: — *suru*.

Syn. KA-GEN.

ZŌGON ズフゴン 雑言 n. Scurrilous, foul, or abusive language: — *wo iu*, to abuse.

Syn. WARU-KUCHI, AKKŌ.

ZŌGU ズフグ 雑具 n. Various articles of furniture.

ZŌGYŌ ズウゲフ 増業 (ashiki waza, Bud.) Wicked deeds, sinful conduct.

ZŌHAN ズウハン 藏板 Holding, or possessing the blocks or stereotype plates on which a book has been printed.

ZŌHEI ズウヘイ 造幣 n. Coining money: — *ryō*, the mint.

ZŌHO ズウホ 増補 (mashi oginau) Enlarged and deficiencies filled up; corrected and enlarged,—spoken of a book.

ZŌHYŌ ズフヒヤウ 雑兵 n. Common soldiers.

ZŌJŌMAN ズウジヤウマン 増上慢 n. Pride, arrogance, haughtiness: — *no tomogara wo shirizokeru*.

ZŌKA ズウカ 増加 (masu) n. Increase (in number): — *suru*, to increase, multiply.

ZŌKA ズウカ 増價 (atai wo masu) — *suru*, to increase the price.

ZŌKIN ズフキン 雑巾 n. A house-cloth, or coarse towel.

ZOKKAN ズクカン 俗間 n. Amongst the common or uneducated people: — *ni okonawareru setsu*, a saying in vogue amongst the uneducated.

ZOKKOKU ズクコク 属國 n. A subject state, dependency.

ZOKKOKU ズクコク 賊國 n. A rebel state, a state in rebellion.

ZOKKON ズツコン adv. (coll.) Very, exceedingly, truly, indeed: — *kokoroyasui*, very intimate.

Syn. JITSU NI.

ZOKU ズク 俗 Common, vulgar, plebian; inelegant, uneducated, unpolished; laity, secular, profane: — *na mono*, a vulgar person; — *ni*, vulgarly, commonly; — *no kotoba*, the vulgar dialect; *seken no* —, layman,—not a Bud. priest.

ZOKU ズク 屬 (*tsuku*) — *suru*, to belong, pertain, attached to, to be subject to, tributary, to connect one's self with, join: *Ryū-kyū wa Satsuma ni* —, the Lew-Chew islands belong to Satsuma; *mikata wo hanarete teki ni* —, to leave one's party and join the enemy; *kujira wa nan no bu ni* —, to what class (of animals) does the whale belong? *Nichiren-shū ni* —, to belong to the sect of Nichiren.

Syn. SHITAGAU, KISURU, IRU, TSUKU.

ZOKU ズク 族 n. A family, clan, or tribe having the same surname: *ichi-zoku*, the whole family, or tribe. Syn. YAKARA.

ZOKU ズク 賊 n. A robber, bandit, brigand; a rebel.

ZOKUBUN ズクブン 俗文 n. The vulgar style of writing.

ZOKUBUTSU ズクブツ 俗物 n. A vulgar person, one uneducated, or unrefined; common or profane things.

ZOKUCHŌ ズクチャウ 賊長 n. The chief of a band of robbers.

ZOKUDAN ズクダン 俗談 n. Common conversation, vulgar talk, conversing in the common dialect.

ZOKUGEN ズクゲン 俗言 n. The common, or vulgar dialect; the common colloquial or spoken language.

ZOKU-GO ズクゴ 俗語 n. The common colloquial or spoken language.

ZOKUGUN ズクガン 賊軍 An army of robbers, rebel army.

ZOKUHEN ズクヘン 續編 n. A supplementary treatise, or additional volume.

ZOKUHIJIRI ズクヒジリ 俗聖 n. A secular Buddhist philosopher,—one who does not belong to the priesthood.

ZOKUHITSU ズクヒツ 俗筆 Inelegant penmanship.

ZOKUJI ズクジ 俗事 n. The common or vulgar business or affairs of life; secular business.

ZOKUJIN ズクジン 俗塵 n. Lit. world dust, i.e. the common business, cares, vexations, and toils of this world: — *wo harau*; — *wo kiyomeru*; — *wo arau*.

ZOKUJIN ズクジン 俗人 n. A common or unlearned person; layman, laity.

ZOKUKAN ズクカン 賊艦 (*tōzoku no fune*) A pirate ship, or ship belonging to a country in rebellion.

ZOKUMEI ズクメイ 續命 (*inochi wo tsunagu*) n. Supporting life, support, subsistence, maintenance: — *obotsukanashi*.

ZOKUMEKI,-KU ズクメク 俗 i.v. Not in good taste, inartistic, inelegant,—used mostly of drawings or paintings.

ZOKUMU ズクム 俗務 (*yo no tsutome*) n. Secular business, common business of every day.

ZOKUMYŌ ズクミヤウ 俗名 n. The secular name which a person bore while living, in contradistinction to the *kaimyō* or posthumous name.

ZOKUNIN ズクニン 俗人 Same as *zoku-jin*.

ZOKURASHII,-KI-KU ズクラシイ 俗敷 adj. Common, vulgar, unrefined, inelegant, or unlearned in manner, style, language, etc.

ZOKURUI ズクル井 族類 n. Relations, kinsmen, kindred, genus, class, family.

ZOKU-SAN-KOKU ズクサンコク 粟散國 (Bud.) n. The country scattered like millet, i.e. Japan.

ZOKUSEI ズクセイ 俗姓 n. The family name of a Bud. priest.

ZOKUSEN ズクセン 賊船 n. A pirate ship.

ZOKUSETSU ズクセツ 俗説 n. A saying, story, or belief current among the vulgar, or common people; a vulgar saying.

ZOKUSHŪ ズクシウ 俗臭 (*zoku kusai*, lit. vulgar smell) Having the appearance, manner, or language of a vulgar person, or thing.

Syn. ZOKURASHII.

ZOKUSHU ズクシュ 賊首 The chief of a band of robbers.

ZOKUSŌ ズクサウ 賊巢 n. A robber's den.

ZOKUTAI ズクタイ 俗體 n. The condition of a layman, or one who does not belong to the Buddhist priesthood.

ZOKUTO ズクト 賊徒 A band of robbers, a company of thieves, insurgents, rebels.

ZOKUYŌ ズクヤウ 俗様 n. Vulgar penmanship,—such as is plain and easily read.

ZOKUZOKU ズクヅク 簇簇 (*mura-mura*) adv. In crowds, multitudes.

ZOKUZOKU ズクヅク (coll.) adv. — *suru*, to start, shudder, or shiver, as when cold water is poured over a person; to have a chill.

ZŌKWA ズウクワ 造化 Creator: — *suru*, to create; — *no tawamure*, a freak of nature.

ZŌKYŪ ズウキフ 増給 — *suru*, to increase the wages or salary.

ZOMBUN ズンブン 存分 n. All that is in one's mind, sentiments, pleasure: — *wo nokosazu iu*, to speak one's mind without reservation; — *ni kanawanu*, not to one's liking; *omae no* — *ni shinasare*, do as you think best.

Syn. OMOIRE, ZONJIYORI, ZONI.

ZOMEKI,-KU ズメク i.v. To be noisy, uproarious, turbulent: *zomeki-aruku*, to go along shouting, or making a noise.

Syn. SAWAGU.

ZOMMEI ズンメイ 存命 In life, still living: *chichi no* — *no uchi ni wa empō ye yukemasen*, I cannot go to a distant country while my father is living; *ototsan wa* — *de gozarimasu ka*, is your father still living?

Syn. NAGARAE, ZAISEI.

ZŌMOTSU ズウモツ 雜物 (*iro-iro no mono*) n. Miscellaneous articles, diverse things, various things: — *wo ireru koya*.

ZŌMOTSU ズウモツ 贓物 (*nusunda mono*) n. Stolen goods: — *wo azukaru*.

ZŌMOTSU ズウモツ 藏物 n. Personal property, the things which one possesses.

ZONGWAI ゴンゴワイ 存外 (*omoi no hoka*, coll.)
Contrary to one's expectations, different from
what one supposed: — *hayaku dekita*, done
sooner than I expected.

ZŌNI ザフニ 雑煮 n. A kind of food made by
boiling *mochi*, fish, and various vegetables
together, eaten at new year.

ZON-I ゴンイ 存意 n. Mind, opinion, senti-
ments, thoughts.

Syn. ZOMBUN, OMOIRI.

ZŌNIN ザフニン 雑人 n. Inferior servants,
the rabble, the common herd.

Syn. KOMONO.

ZONJI, -RU OR -ZURU ゴンズル 存 i.v. To think,
to know (a polite word): *arigatō-zonjimasu*,
thank you; *go-zonji ka*, do you know? *Tōkyō
wo gozonji de gozarimasu ka*, have you ever
been to Tōkyō? *zonjite oru*, I know, or I have
been. Syn. SHIRU, OMOU.

ZONJI-GAKENAI, -KI-KU-SHI ゴンジガケナイ 無存
掛 (coll.) adj. Unexpected, unlooked for.

Syn. FURYO, OMOI-YORAZU.

ZONJI-YORAZU, OR ZONJIYORANU ゴンジョラズ
不存寄 Unexpected, unlooked for, un-
thought of, incidental.

Syn. OMOIYORAZU.

ZONJIYORI ゴンジョリ 存寄 n. Opinion, mind,
sentiments, views: *jishin no — wo mochiyuru*,
to act according to one's own opinions; — *ga
chigai*, to differ in opinion.

Syn. ZOMBUN.

ZONJŌ ゴンジョウ 存生 n. In life, living: *ojii
san wa go — de gozarimasu ka*, is your grand-
father still living?

Syn. ZOMMEI.

ZONKI ゴンキ (coll.) Gruff, churlish, or crabbed;
perverse and uncompliant: — *no koto wo iu*.

ZONNEN ゴンネン 存念 n. Thoughts, mind,
opinion, views, sentiments.

Syn. KOKOROZASHI, ZONJIYORI.

ZONZAI ゴンザイ Careless, inattentive, negligent;
not neat; slovenly: *ano daiku wa — da*, that
carpenter does his work in a very careless
manner; — *ni mono wo iu*, to speak in a
careless or rude way.

Syn. SOMATSU, ZATTO.

ZONZO ゴンゾ (coll.) — *suru*, to shudder, or
tremble, — as with cold or fear.

ZONZURU ゴンズル 存 See *zonji*.

ZŌRI ザウリ 草履 n. Sandals made of straw:
— *no o*, the thong of a sandal.

ZŌRIKUI ザウリクヒ n. A sore on the foot
made by the sandal.

ZŌRITORI ザウリトリ 草履取 n. The servant
who carries his master's sandals: — *ni mo
tarimasen*, unworthy even to carry his sandals.

ZOROZORO ゴロゾロ adv. Dragging or trailing
like the long skirt of a robe; in succession: —
to aruku, to walk with the skirt dragging behind.

ZŌRYŪ ザウリフ 造立 (*tsukuri tateru*) — *suru*,
to erect, build: *tera wo —*, to build a temple.

Syn. KON-RYU.

ZŌSA ゴウサ 造作 Always with a negative, as:
zōsa mo nai, not difficult; easy; *zōsa mo naku
dekita*, easily done. Syn. YASUI.

ZŌSAKU ザウサク 造作 (*tsukuru*) — *suru*, to
finish off a building, to fit it up for the use
intended, to repair or make improvements:
ie wo —.

ZŌSEMBA ザウセンバ 造船場 n. A place for
building ships, a dockyard.

ZŌSHIKI ザフシキ 雑色 n. An inferior servant
of a *kuge*, or noble.

ZŌSHOKU ザウシヨク 増殖 (*mashi fueru*) —
suru, to increase.

ZOSORIKO ゴソリコ 側根 n. The tubercles that
grow out of the principal tuber or root.

ZŌSUI ザフスイ 雑炊 n. A kind of coarse food.

ZŌTŌ ゴウタフ 贈答 (*okuri kotaeru*) Sending
and replying to letters, correspondence: *tegami
no — mo nai*.

ZOTTO ゴット adv. (coll.) Startled, shocked,
as by sudden alarm; a sudden feeling of
chilliness: — *suru*.

ZŌYAKU ザウヤク n. A mare.

ZŌYEI ザウエイ 造營 (*tsukuri itonami*) — *suru*,
to erect, to build, construct, make.

Syn. KENCHIKU.

ZŌYEKI ゴウエキ 増益 (*mashimasu*) — *suru*, to
add to and complete, as a book.

Syn. ZŌHO.

ZŌYŌ ザフヨウ 雑用 n. Expenses, outlay for
miscellaneous purposes: — *ga tanto kakaru*,
the expenses are heavy.

Syn. ZAPPI, NYŪHI.

ZOYOMEKI, -KU ゴヨメク i.v. Same as *zomeku*.

ZU ズ 不 A neg. suffix to verbs, as: *kikazu*, do
not hear.

ZU ズ 頭 n. The head: — *ga takai*, your
head is too high (in scolding an inferior for
want of good manners in holding his head
up): — *ga omoi*, my head feels heavy.

Syn. KASHIRA, ATAMA, KŌBE.

ZU ズ 圖 n. A drawing, picture, sketch; a
plan, map; a favorable opportunity: — *suru*,
to draw a sketch; — *wo hiku*, to draw a
plan; — *wo toru*, to draw a picture; *ie no —*,
the plan of a house; *kuni no —*, a map of a
country; — *ni noru*, to take advantage of a
favorable opportunity; — *wo hazusu*, to lose
the opportunity or favorable occasion; — *wo
nukasu*.

Syn. E, EZU, KATA.

ZUBAKE, -RU ズバケル i.v. (coll.) To hoax, to
play a trick, befool.

ZUBON ズボン n. Trousers, pantaloons: —
tsuri, braces.

ZUBOSHI ズボシ 圖星 n. The black spot in
the centre of a target, the crown of the head:
omoi — wo hazusanu, not to fail in one's aim,
or object; — *ni ataru*.

ZUBŌTŌ ズボウタウ 甘草糖 n. Extract of
liquorice.

ZUBU ズブ adv. The sound made by plunging
into water: — *to mizu ni tsukeru*, to plunge
anything into water.

ZUBUNURE ズブヌレ 渾濡 n. Wet from head
to foot, wet through: — *ni naru*.

ZUBUROKU ズブロク (coll.) Drunk: — *ni natta*,
to become drunk.

ZUBUTOI, -KI-KU ズブトキ adj. (coll.) Bold, fearless, daring, audacious: *zubutoi dorobō*, a bold robber.

ZUDA ズダ 頭陀 n. A Buddhist priest.

ZUDABUKURO ズダブクロ 頭陀囊 n. The bag carried by begging priests; also the purse of money tied to the neck of the dead to pay for crossing *Sanzu no kawa*.

ZUDAZUDA ズダズダ 寸寸 adv. Into pieces: — *ni kiru*, to cut into pieces.

Syn. SUNZUN NI.

ZUDORI ズドリ n. A plan, diagram.

ZUFURI ズフリ adv. i.q. *zumburi*.

ZUGANI ズガニ n. The swimming crab.

ZUGWA ズグワ 圖畫 n. Picture.

ZUHIKI-GAMI ズヒキガミ 圖引紙 n. Drawing paper.

ZUHIKI-ITA ズヒキイタ 圖引板 n. Drawing board, a board used for drawing or painting pictures on.

ZUI ズ井 瑞 n. A sign, omen: *hōnen no* —, sign of a fruitful year.

ZUI ズ井 髓 n. Marrow, pith of wood.

Syn. KOTSUZUI.

ZUI ズ井 燧 n. A piece of wood from which fire is evolved by friction; also a concave mirror used for producing heat.

ZUI ズ井 綏 (*shirizoku*) — *suru*, to decline, retract or withdraw,—from a battle.

ZUI ズ井 葦 n. The pistils of a flower.

ZUIBU ズ井ブ 綏撫 — *suru*, to tranquilize, calm, pacify: *tenka wo* — *suru*.

ZUIBUN ズ井ブン 隨分 adv. Tolerably, as good as the circumstances will admit of, pretty well, as much as possible: — *yoku narimashō*, it will do pretty well; — *jōzu ni natta*, has become pretty skillful; — *ki wo tsuke yo*, be as careful as possible.

Syn. KANARI, YOKU.

ZUICHŌ ズ井テウ 瑞兆 (*yoki shirushi*) n. A good omen, lucky sign.

ZUIGEN ズ井ケン 瑞驗 A favorable token, a good omen.

ZUIHEI ズ井ヘイ 隨兵 n. A guard of soldiers.

ZUIHITSU ズ井ヒツ 隨筆 (*fudezusami*) n. Miscellaneous writings, commonplace book: — *wo kaku*.

Syn. MAMPITSU.

ZUI-I ズ井イ 隨意 (*kokoro makase*) At one's pleasure, according to one's mind, or convenience: — *ni nasare*, do as you like.

Syn. OMŌMAMA, KIMAMA.

ZUI-ICHI ズ井イチ 隨一 The best, the first: *baka no* —, the greatest fool; *Nippon no hito*, the greatest hero of Japan.

ZUIJIN ズ井ジン 隨神 n. The attending or guarding gods, especially those that sit at the entrance of a *Miya*; i.q. *yukisuki*.

ZUI-JIN ズ井ジン Same as *zuishin*.

ZUJŌ ズジヤウ 頭上 Upon the head: — *ni ochi-kakaru*, to fall upon the head.

ZUIJŪ ズ井ジウ 隨從 n. A follower, attendant; a disciple, adherent: — *suru*, to obey, to follow. Syn. SHITAGAU.

ZUIJUN ズ井ジュン 隨順 — *suru*, to obey, submit to.

ZUIKI ズ井キ 隨喜 n. Delightful assent, joyful approval, pleasure or joy felt in sympathy; affected with joy: *seppō wo chōmon shi* — *no namida wo moyōshikeri*.

ZUIKI ズイキ 芋莖 n. The stem of the Taro, used as food.

Syn. IMOĞARA.

ZUIMU ズ井ム 瑞夢 n. A lucky dream.

ZUISEKI ズイセキ 燧石 n. Flint.

ZUISHIN ズ井シン 隨臣 n. A follower, a disciple, attendant: — *suru*, to follow.

ZUISHU ズ井シュ 隋珠 n. The name of a precious stone, carbuncle (?).

ZUISHU ズ井シュ 鑿珠 n. The crystalline lense,—of the eye.

ZUISŌ ズ井サウ 瑞相 n. A lucky sign, a favorable sign; a sign.

Syn. YOI-SHIRASE, ZUIGEN.

ZUITAI ズ井タイ 墜體 n. A falling body,—in mechanics: — *no sokuryoku*, the velocity of —.

ZUI TO ズイト adv. Directly; in a direct, straight manner, without minding ceremony: — *hairu*, to go straight in without saying anything or minding anybody.

ZUI-UN ズ井ウン 瑞雲 n. The cloud that is a good omen.

ZUIZAI-ZUISHO ズ井ザイズ井シヨ 隨在隨處 adv. Everywhere,—*doko nite mo*: — *kimi no ontoku wo agamu*.

ZUKA ズカ 直 adv. Straight, directly: — *to iru*, to go straight in,—without formality.

ZUKARA ズカラ An affix, found in the words, *kuchi* —, by one's own mouth; *mizukara*, of one's self; *onozukara*, *tezukara*.

ZUKI ズキ n. Secret police, detective: — *ga mawaru*.

ZUKIN ズキン 頭巾 n. A bonnet, a cap worn in cold weather.

ZUKI-ZUKI ズキヅキ — *itamu*, to throb with pain.

ZUKKARI, or ZUPPARI ズツカリ adv. Straight, direct: — *to kiru*, to cut in two; — *to iu*, to speak freely without reserve.

ZUKU ズク Used only as an auxiliary word,—on account of, by force, or by means or influence of: *tokushin* — *de*, by connivance of; *kane-zuku de chūgi wo suru*, to be loyal only because of gain by it; *shinsetsu* — *ga kurō no tane*, lavishing kindness on others is the seed of trouble; *aitai* — *nite*, by mutual consent; *chikara* — *de*, by force.

ZUKU ズク n. An owl. Same as *mimizuku*.

ZUKU ズク n. Crude or unwrought iron; pig-iron.

ZŪ-KUNI ズウクニ n. Same country (a provincialism): — *no hito da*, fellow countryman.

ZUKU-SHI ズクシ n. A ripe persimmon.

ZUMBAI ズンバイ 飄石 n. A sling.

ZUMBURI ズンブリ adv. The sound made by anything suddenly sinking in water: — *nure-ru*, to be thoroughly wet.

ZUMI ズミ n. A kind of yellow dyestuff.

ZUMI ズミ n. The *Pyrus toringo*.

- ZUNASHI ツナシ 無頭 (*ue nashi*) Highest, best,—in quality, price: *kono shinamono — da*, this article is of the best quality.
- ZUNDO ズンド adv. (coll.) Particularly, especially, very: — *yoi*, very good; — *yoku nai*, very bad; — *moto*, origin, first, or beginning.
Syn. KAKUBETSU, KOTO NI.
- ZUNGIRI ズンギリ 直切 n. A cross section of bamboo used as a flower vase.
- ZUN TO ズント adv. Powerfully, with all one's might: — *kiru*.
- ZUNUKE, -RU ズヌケル i.v. To be extraordinary, or outlandish, or different from the common run: *zunuke ni sei no takai hito*, an extraordinarily tall man.
- ZUN-ZUN ズンズン adv. (coll.) Rapidly, fast: *funega — hashiru*, the ship sails fast; *kodomo wa — sodatsu*, the child grows rapidly.
Syn. SASSATO.
- ZUN-ZUN NI ズンズンニ 寸寸 adv. Into small pieces: *kami wo — hikisaku*, to tear paper into small pieces.
Syn. ZUDA-ZUDA, KIRE-GIRE.
- ZUPPURI ズップリ adv. All over, completely: *mizu ni ochite — nureta*, fell into the water and got wet all over; — *neru*, to be confined to bed.
- ZURARI TO ズラリト adv. (coll.) One after another, in a line, continuously; single file: — *narabu*.
- ZURAZURA ズラズラ adv. (coll.) Glibly, smoothly: — *hon wo yomu*, to read a book glibly.
- ZURE ズレ (impure *tsure*, used only in compounds) Accompanying, going with, companion, associate: *michizure*, a fellow-traveler; *uma wa umazure*, horses keep company with horses.
- ZURI, -RU ズル t.v. (coll.) To slide down, to slip down: *uma no ni ga —*, the horse's load slips down; *jishin de kawara ga zutta*, owing to the earthquake the tiles slip down.
Syn. SUBERU.
- ZURI-KOMI, -MU ズリコム i.v. (coll.) To slip, or slide down into, to take secretly, steal: *kawa ni —*, to slip into the river.
- ZURI-UCHI, -RU ズリ落ちル t.v. To slip, or slide down anything: *uma kara —*, to slide down from a horse; *yama wo —*, to slide down a hill.
- ZURŌ ズロウ Slow, idle, careless: — *na hito*.
- ZURUI, -KU-SHI ズルイ adj. (coll.) Cheating, knavish; shirking and imposing one's work on others; slow, lazy, idle: — *yatsu da*, a knavish fellow; *zuruku suru*, to be lazy; or slow; — *koto wo suru*.
- ZURUKE, -RU ズルケル i.v. To be idle, lazy, to shirk work: *shokunin ga zurukete komaru*, I am pestered by the laziness of the workmen; *ano ko wa zurukete gakkō ye yukazu ni asobu*, that child plays truant and does not go to school.
- ZURU-ZURU ズルズル adv. Slippery, smoothly, in a slippery manner: — *to suberu*, to slide; — *ni natta*, to slide into the possession of anything; — *bettari ni naru*, id.
- ZU-SA ズサ 従者 n. A follower, servant, retainer. Syn. JŪSHA, TOMO.
- ZUSHI ズシ 厨子 n. A small shrine in which idols are kept.
- ZUSHIYAKA ズシヤカ i.q. *tsushiyaka*.
- ZUSHO ズシヨ 圖書 (*ezu to kakimono*) Pictures and books: — *no kami*, a librarian; — *ryō*, the Imperial library.
- ZU-SHO-KWAN ズシヨクワン 圖書館 n. Library.
- ZU-SHO-RYŌ ズシヨレウ 圖書寮 n. The department, or library where the pictures and books of the Emperor are kept.
- ZUSŌ ズサウ 頭瘡 n. An eruption on the scalp.
- ZUSSHIRI ズツシリ adv. The sound of a heavy body falling to the ground,—as a bag of money.
- ZU-TAKA ズタカ — *ni*, holding the head up with the air of a superior.
- ZUTSU ズツ 充 adv. At a time, apiece, the number to which it is joined separately taken, as: *hitotsu-zutsu*, one by one, one at a time; *futatsu-zutsu*, two by two, or two at a time; *hitori-zutsu*, one person at a time, one by one; *san nin —*, three by three; *chawan ni ippai — hi ni sando nomu ga yoi*, take one tea-cupful three times a day.
- ZUTSŪ ズツウ 頭痛 (*kashira no itami*) n. Headache: — *ga itashimasu*, have a headache.
- ZUTSUNAI, -KI-KU-SHI ズツナシ adj. Painful, grievous, distressing, hard to bear.
Syn. KURUSHII, SETSUNAI.
- ZUTSUNAI, -KI-KU-SHI ズツナイ adj. (wom.) Lazy, indolent, indisposed to exertion: — *hito*; — *kute ikenai*.
- ZUTSUNASHI ズツナシ n. A lazy fellow who hates to move.
- ZUTTO ズット adv. (coll.) In a direct, straight course; i.q. *zuito*.
- ZUWAE ズハエ 末枝 n. The young shoots or branches of a tree.
- ZUZAN ズザン 社撰 — *na*, fanciful, unsupported by fact or reason, hypothetical: — *na setsu*.
- ZUZU ズズ 念珠 n. A rosary: — *wo momu*, to roll the rosary between the hands; — *wo tsumaguru*, to push the beads of the rosary along with the nail. Syn. JUZU, NENJU.
- ZUZUDAMA, or ZUZUGO ズズダマ 薏苡仁 n. A plant vulgarly called Job's tears, *Coix lacryma*.
- ZŪZŪSHII, -KI-KU ズウズウシク adj. Bold, fearless, daring, audacious.